

# Higgs Fits

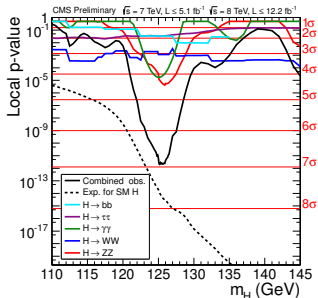
Michael Rauch | Higgs Couplings, 09 November 2017

INSTITUTE FOR THEORETICAL PHYSICS



# Found a Resonance

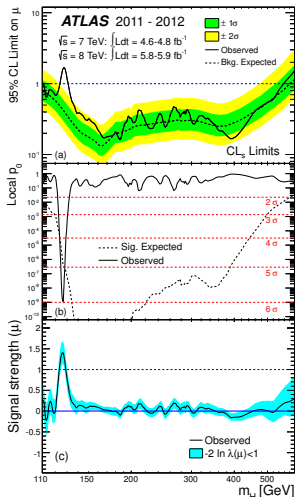
Resonance at  $\sim 125$  GeV found



Assuming SM is correct, full theory:

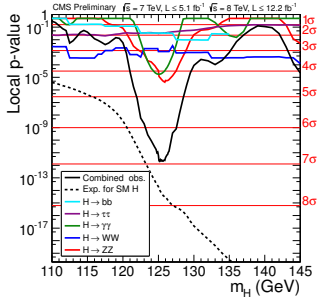
⇒ Job done

- must be Higgs  
(only missing but expected particle)
- mass only remaining unknown parameter
- couplings and quantum numbers fixed by theory prediction



# Found a Resonance

Resonance at  $\sim 125$  GeV found

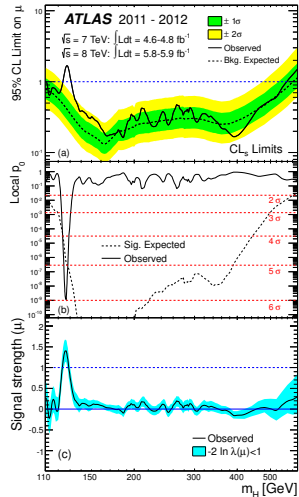


Assuming SM is correct, full theory:

⇒ Job done

- must be Higgs (only missing but expected particle)
- mass only remaining unknown parameter
- couplings and quantum numbers fixed by theory prediction

↔ test predictions



# Parametrizing Higgs Couplings

Discrete quantum numbers (CP-even scalar) those of SM Higgs  
Measured rates in reasonable agreement with SM expectation

- $\Rightarrow$  Constraints on new-physics models
- $\Rightarrow$  SM(-Higgs) + X
  - (linear) SM Effective Field Theory – dimension-6 operators

[Buchmüller, Wyler; Grzadkowski *et al.* ; Giudice *et al.* ; Contino *et al.* ; Passarino; Gonzalez Garcia *et al.* ; Trott *et al.* ; ...]

new-physics heavy and can be integrated out  
 $\rightarrow$  reasonable assumption, but should be tested

- Higgs EFT

Dimension-4 contributions to renormalizable Lagrangian + non-decoupling dimension-6 operators

[Zeppenfeld *et al.* ; Duehrssen *et al.* ; Lafaye, Plehn, MR, Zerwas; LHC HXSWG]

can be seen as LO contribution of chiral Lagrangian

[Buchalla *et al.* ; ...]

## Assumptions:

- single narrow resonance at  $\sim 125$  GeV
- width negligible
  - $\Rightarrow (\sigma \cdot \text{BR})(ii \rightarrow H \rightarrow ff) = \frac{\sigma_{ii} \cdot \Gamma_{ff}}{\Gamma_H}$
- tensor structure identical to SM

- for Higgs couplings present in the Standard Model  $x = W, Z, t, b, \tau, c, \mu$

$$g_{xxH} \equiv g_x \longrightarrow g_x^{\text{SM}} (1 + \Delta_x) \equiv g_x^{\text{SM}} \kappa_x$$

- for loop-induced Higgs couplings  $x = \gamma, g$

$$g_x \longrightarrow g_x^{\text{SM}} (1 + \Delta_x^{\text{SM}} + \Delta_x) = g_x^{\text{SM}} (1 + \Delta_x^{\text{SM+NP}}) \equiv \kappa_x g_x^{\text{SM}}$$

where  $g_x^{\text{SM}}$ : (loop-induced) coupling in the Standard Model

$\Delta_x^{\text{SM}}$ : contribution from modified tree-level couplings  
to Standard-Model particles

$\Delta_x$  : additional (dimension-five) contribution

- ratios

$$\frac{g_x}{g_y} = \frac{g_x^{\text{SM}}}{g_y^{\text{SM}}} (1 + \Delta_{x/y})$$

- ignore Higgs self-couplings ( $g_{HHH}, g_{HHHH}$ )

## Algorithms:

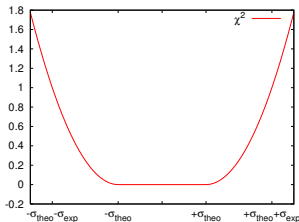
- Weighted Markov chain
- Cooling Markov chain ( $\sim$  simulated annealing)
- Modified gradient fit (Minuit)
- Grid scan
- Nested Sampling [Skilling; Feroz, Hobson]

## Errors:

- three types:
  - Gaussian – arbitrary correlations possible ( $\rightarrow$  systematic errors)
  - Poisson
  - box-shaped (RFit) [CKMFitter]
- assignment as in exp. studies
- adaption to likelihood input easy

## Output of SFitter:

- fully-dimensional log-likelihood map
- one- and two-dimensional distributions via
  - marginalization (Bayesian)
  - profile likelihood (Frequentist)
- list of best points



[Corbett, Eboli, Goncalves, Gonzalez-Fraile, Plehn, MR]

## Higgs data

production/decay mode	ATLAS	CMS
$H \rightarrow WW$	1412.2641	1312.1129
$H \rightarrow ZZ$	1408.5191	1312.5353
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	1408.7084	1407.0558
$H \rightarrow \tau\bar{\tau}$	1501.04943	1401.5041
$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$	1409.6212	1310.3687
$H \rightarrow Z\gamma$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-009	1307.5515
$H \rightarrow \text{invisible}$	1402.3244, 1502.01518, 1504.04324	1404.1344, CMS-PAS-HIG-14-038
$t\bar{t}$ production	1408.7084, 1409.3122	1407.0558, 1408.1682, 1502.02485
kinematic distributions	1409.6212, 1407.4222	
off-shell rate	ATLAS-COM-CONF-2014-052	1405.3455

- rates and backgrounds from experimental papers  
~ 200 channels in total

## Higgs theory

Couplings from modified versions of

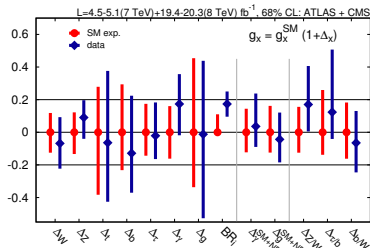
- HDecay
- eHDecay
- private code

[Djouadi, Kalinowski, Mühlleitner, Spira]

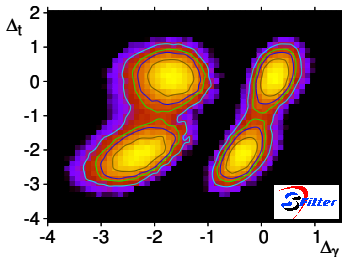
[Contino, Ghezzi, Grojean, Mühlleitner, Spira]

[Corbett, Gonzalez-Fraile]

## Run-I Results



[Corbett, Eboli, Goncalves, Gonzalez-Fraile, Plehn, MR]

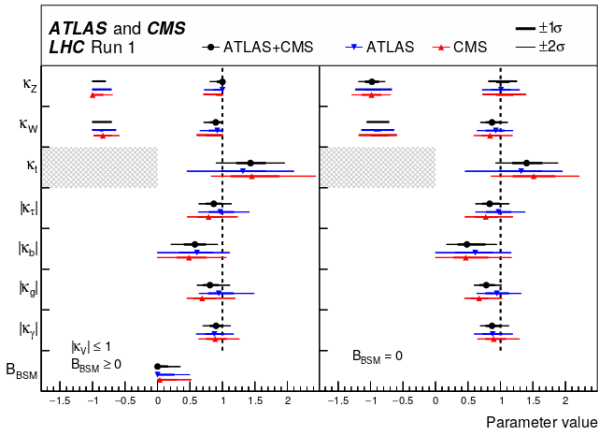


- tested precision on couplings up to  $\mathcal{O}(10\%)$
- good agreement with SM expectation
- sign ambiguities



# Results in $\kappa$ -Framework

Official combination from ATLAS & CMS



- difficult to relate to electroweak sector  
→ try other approach

- integrate out heavy, non-SM degrees of freedom  
higher-dimensional operators appearing in Lagrangian

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{EFT}} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \sum_{d>4} \sum_i \frac{f_i^{(d)}}{\Lambda^{d-4}} \mathcal{O}_i^{(d)}$$

- a priori 59 operators when assuming flavour and CP symmetry [Grzadkowski *et al.*]
- use HISZ basis [Hagiwara, Ishihara, Szalapski, Zeppenfeld]  
operators contributing to Higgs physics

$$\mathcal{O}_{GG} = \Phi^\dagger \Phi G_{\mu\nu}^a G^{a\mu\nu}$$

$$\mathcal{O}_{WW} = \Phi^\dagger \hat{W}_{\mu\nu} \hat{W}^{\mu\nu} \Phi$$

$$\mathcal{O}_{BB} = \Phi^\dagger \hat{B}_{\mu\nu} \hat{B}^{\mu\nu} \Phi$$

$$\mathcal{O}_{BW} = \Phi^\dagger \hat{B}_{\mu\nu} \hat{W}^{\mu\nu} \Phi$$

$$\mathcal{O}_W = (D_\mu \Phi)^\dagger \hat{W}^{\mu\nu} (D_\nu \Phi)$$

$$\mathcal{O}_B = (D_\mu \Phi)^\dagger \hat{B}^{\mu\nu} (D_\nu \Phi)$$

$$\mathcal{O}_{\Phi,1} = (D_\mu \Phi)^\dagger \Phi \Phi^\dagger (D^\mu \Phi)$$

$$\mathcal{O}_{\Phi,2} = \frac{1}{2} \partial^\mu (\Phi^\dagger \Phi) \partial_\mu (\Phi^\dagger \Phi)$$

$$\mathcal{O}_{\Phi,4} = (D_\mu \Phi)^\dagger (D^\mu \Phi) (\Phi^\dagger \Phi)$$

$$\mathcal{O}_{\Phi,3} = \frac{1}{3} (\Phi^\dagger \Phi)^3$$

fermionic couplings

- rotate to basis without blind directions linked to electroweak precision data
- restrict fermion couplings to SM-like set
- ignore Higgs self-couplings
- $\Rightarrow$

$$\mathcal{O}_{GG} = \Phi^\dagger \Phi G_{\mu\nu}^a G^{a\mu\nu} \quad \mathcal{O}_{WW} = \Phi^\dagger \hat{W}_{\mu\nu} \hat{W}^{\mu\nu} \Phi \quad \mathcal{O}_{BB} = \Phi^\dagger \hat{B}_{\mu\nu} \hat{B}^{\mu\nu} \Phi$$

$$\mathcal{O}_W = (D_\mu \Phi)^\dagger \hat{W}^{\mu\nu} (D_\nu \Phi) \quad \mathcal{O}_B = (D_\mu \Phi)^\dagger \hat{B}^{\mu\nu} (D_\nu \Phi) \quad \mathcal{O}_{\Phi,2} = \frac{1}{2} \partial^\mu (\Phi^\dagger \Phi) \partial_\mu (\Phi^\dagger \Phi)$$

$$\mathcal{O}_{e\Phi,33} = (\Phi^\dagger \Phi)(\bar{L}_3 \Phi e_{R,3}) \quad \mathcal{O}_{\nu\Phi,33} = (\Phi^\dagger \Phi)(\bar{Q}_3 \tilde{\Phi} \nu_{R,3}) \quad \mathcal{O}_{d\Phi,33} = (\Phi^\dagger \Phi)(\bar{Q}_3 \Phi d_{R,3})$$

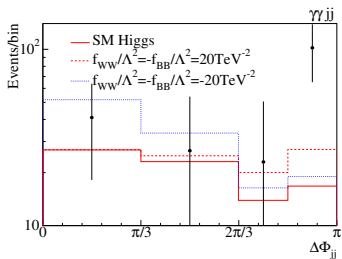
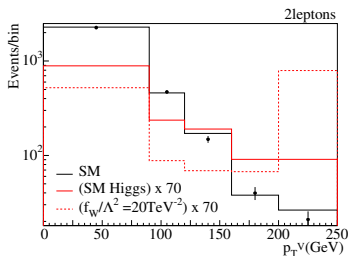
- gauge-boson part can be translated to general  $HVV$  vertex structure
  - $\Rightarrow$  7  $\kappa$ -like coupling modifications ( $W=Z, \gamma, Z\gamma, g, t, b, \tau$ )
  - $\Rightarrow$  5 new Lorentz structures

$$(V_{\mu\nu} V^\mu \partial^\nu H, V_{\mu\nu} V^{\mu\nu} H \text{ with } V = W, Z; \quad A_{\mu\nu} Z^\mu \partial^\nu H)$$

- kinematic distributions become relevant

Two kinematic distributions used:

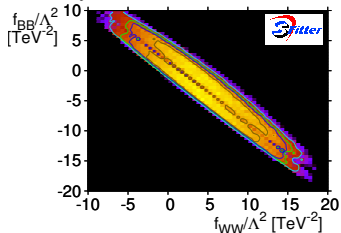
- **transverse momentum** of the vector boson in  $VH, H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$  production
- **azimuthal angle separation** of two jets in  $\gamma\gamma jj$  production



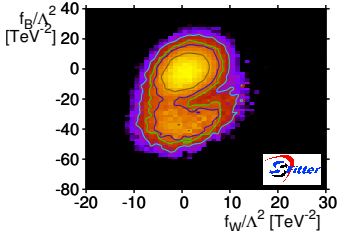
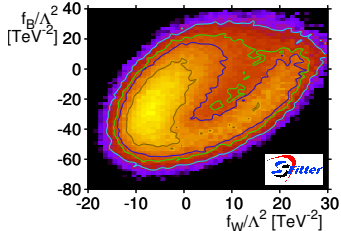
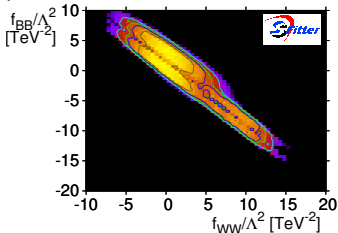
[Corbett, Eboli, Goncalves, Gonzalez-Fraile, Plehn, MR]

Correlations between different operators  $\rightarrow$  distributions crucial

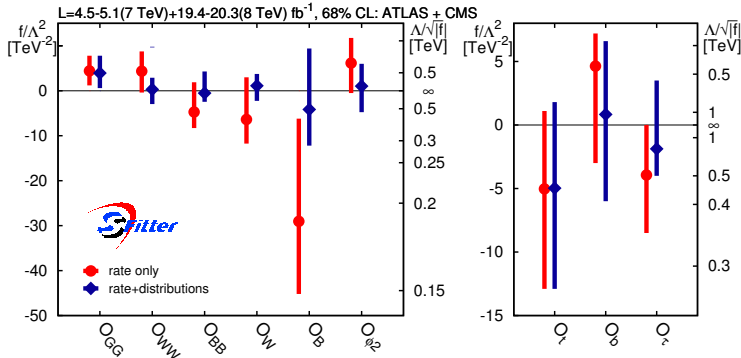
rate only:



plus distributions:



[Corbett, Eboli, Goncalves, Gonzalez-Fraile, Plehn, MR]



- secondary solutions for  $\mathcal{O}_{GG}$ , fermion couplings (not shown)
- information from distributions helps
- probed energy scales 300-500 GeV for  $\mathcal{O}(1)$  Wilson coefficients
- good agreement with SM limit

Is fitting

Higgs couplings useful?

Is fitting **only** Higgs couplings useful?



- SU(2) connects Higgs and gauge sector
- → also consider modifications to triple gauge couplings (TGC)
- modification of corresponding TGC vertices:

	$\mathcal{O}_{WWW}$	$\mathcal{O}_W$	$\mathcal{O}_B$	$\mathcal{O}_{WW}$	$\mathcal{O}_{BB}$	$\mathcal{O}_{\phi,2}$
$WWZ$	X	X	X			
$WW\gamma$	X	X	X			
$HWW$		X		X		X
$HZZ$		X	X	X	X	X
$HZ\gamma$		X	X	X	X	(X)
$H\gamma\gamma$				X	X	(X)

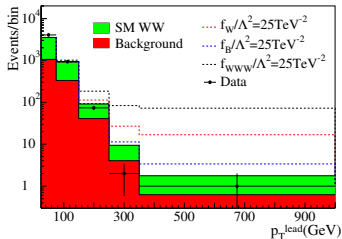
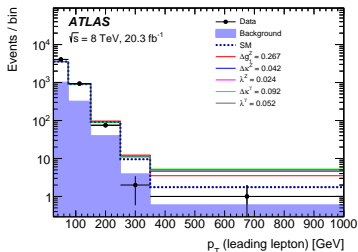
- one more relevant operator

$$\mathcal{O}_{WWW} = \text{Tr} \left( \hat{W}^\mu{}_\nu \hat{W}^\nu{}_\rho \hat{W}^\rho{}_\mu \right)$$

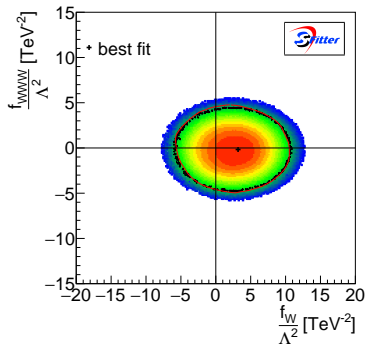
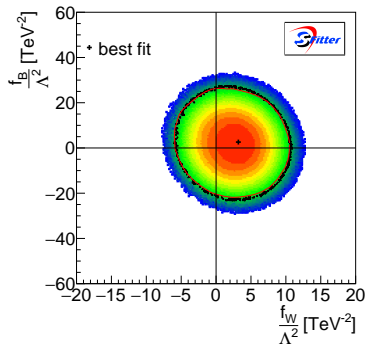
[Butter, Eboli, Gonzalez-Fraile, Gonzalez-Garcia, Plehn, MR]

need distributions from Gauge boson data

Channel	Distribution	Data set	Reference
$WW \rightarrow e^+e'^- + \cancel{E}_T (0j)$	Leading lepton $p_T$	ATLAS 8 TeV, 20.3 fb <sup>-1</sup>	1603.01702
$WW \rightarrow e^+e^{(\prime)-} + \cancel{E}_T (0j)$	$m_{e\ell^{(\prime)}}$	CMS 8 TeV, 19.4 fb <sup>-1</sup>	1507.03268
$WZ \rightarrow e^+e^-e^{(\prime)\pm}$	$m_T^{WZ}$	ATLAS 8 TeV, 20.3 fb <sup>-1</sup>	1603.02151
$WZ \rightarrow e^+e^-e^{(\prime)\pm} + \cancel{E}_T$	Z candidate $p_T^{\ell\ell}$	CMS 8 TeV, 19.6 fb <sup>-1</sup>	CMS-PAS-SMP-12-006
$WV \rightarrow e^\pm jj + \cancel{E}_T$	V candidate $p_T^{jj}$	ATLAS 7 TeV, 4.6 fb <sup>-1</sup>	1410.7238
$WV \rightarrow e^\pm jj + \cancel{E}_T$	V candidate $p_T^{jj}$	CMS 7 TeV, 5.0 fb <sup>-1</sup>	1210.7544
$WZ \rightarrow e^+e^-e^{(\prime)\pm} + \cancel{E}_T$	Z candidate $p_T^{\ell\ell}$	ATLAS 7 TeV, 4.6 fb <sup>-1</sup>	1208.1390
$WZ \rightarrow e^+e^-e^{(\prime)\pm} + \cancel{E}_T$	Z candidate $p_T^{\ell\ell}$	CMS 7 TeV, 4.9 fb <sup>-1</sup>	CMS-PAS-SMP-12-006



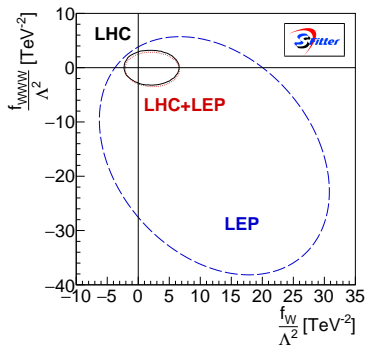
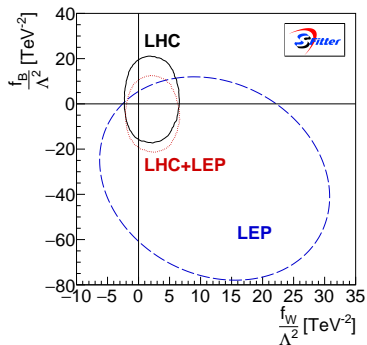
Cross-check results for agreement, e.g. with ATLAS 8 TeV WW



- colour: profile likelihood of our implementation
- black dots:  $\Delta(-2 \log L) = 5.99$
- red solid contour: ATLAS 95% CL result → good agreement

[see also Falkowski *et al.* ; Riva *et al.* ]

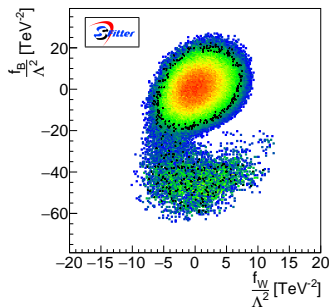
TGC measurements available also from LEP



- LHC precision dominates
- no significant improvement when adding LEP data (slight shift for  $f_B$ )

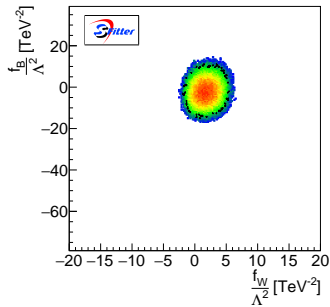
# Correlation Plots

Higgs data only  
(rates and distributions):



[Butter, Eboli, Gonzalez-Fraile, Gonzalez-Garcia, Plehn, MR]

Higgs + TGC + LEP data:

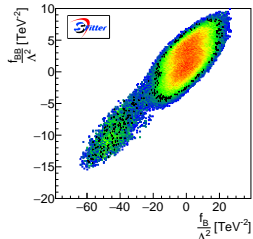
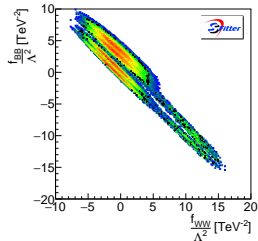


Data (95% CL; $f/\Lambda^2$ [TeV <sup>-2</sup> ])	$\mathcal{O}_B$	$\mathcal{O}_W$
Higgs	$[-52;-38] \cup [-15.5;18.1]$	$[-5.2;6.4]$
TGC	$[-14.3;15.9]$	$[-1.5;6.3]$
Higgs+TGC+LEP	$[-11.8;8.8]$	$[-0.98;5.0]$

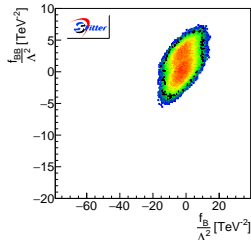
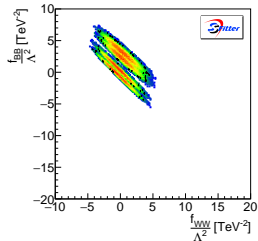
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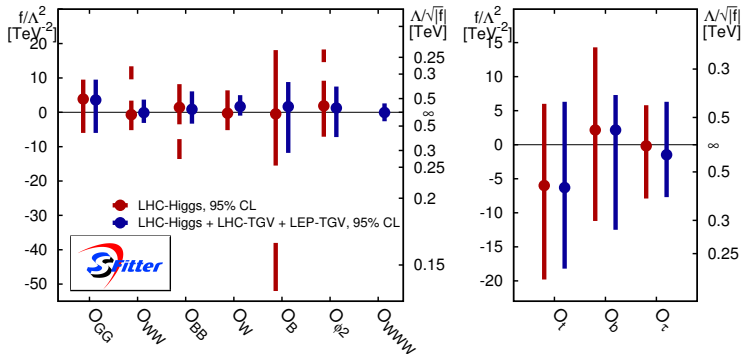
Higgs data only  
(rates and distributions):



Higgs + TGC + LEP data:



■ secondary solutions removed



- secondary solutions for  $O_{WW}$ ,  $O_{BB}$ ,  $O_B$ ,  $O_{\phi^2}$  removed
- significantly increased precision for  $O_W$ ,  $O_B$
- $O_{WW}$ ,  $O_{BB}$  improve despite no direct contribution to TGC data (correlations!)

[see talks by Francesco and Ilaria for more detailed theory discussion]

- two approaches to count dimensions:
  - canonical (energy) dimension → linear realization → shown so far
  - chiral dimension (loop dimension) → non-linear/chiral realization
- equivalent when considering all orders
- different contributions for leading terms only

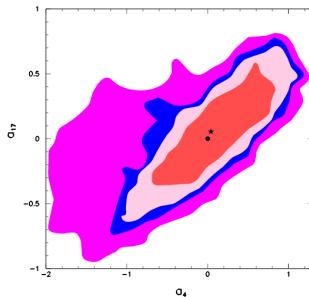
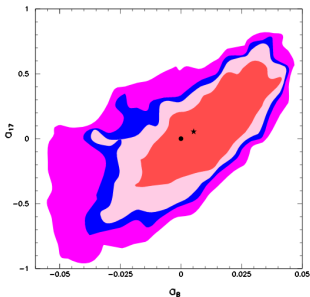
global Higgs and gauge couplings analysis also possible in this framework

[Brivio, Gonzalez-Fraile, Gonzalez-Garcia, Merlo]



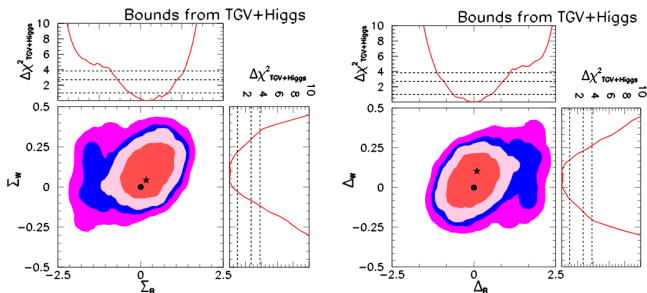
[Brivio, Gonzalez-Fraile, Gonzalez-Garcia, Merlo]

Constraints from Higgs data including kinematic distributions: 68%, 90%, 95%, 99% CL



- SM limit good solution
- one bosonic parameter more (10) than in linear EFT fit  
→ slightly wider parameter ranges, otherwise equivalent

Constraints from Higgs+TGC data incl. kin. dists: 68%, 90%, 95%, 99% CL



- 13 parameter fit
- significant improvement compared to Higgs data alone also here
- comparison linear  $\leftrightarrow$  non-linear:
  - investigate nature of electroweak symmetry breaking
  - $\rightarrow$  higher precision necessary

# Towards Run-II Results

LHC luminosity of 2016 run already exceeding run-I  
(plus larger cross sections due to increased centre-of-mass energy)

→ include run-II data in analyses

## on-going work

[→ yesterday's parallel session]

### ■ TGC fits

[Falkowski *et al.* ; Riemann *et al.* ]

### ■ Higgs fits

#### ■ HiggsSignals

[Stefaniak *et al.* ]

#### ■ 5-parameter EFT fit from STXS

[Zamalya, Hays, Sans]

#### ■ HEPfit, Bayesian fit for chiral Lagrangian

[Krauss *et al.* ]

### ■ Combined Higgs+TGC fits

#### ■ SFitter, Higgs+TGC update

[Corbett, Plehn, MR *et al.* ]

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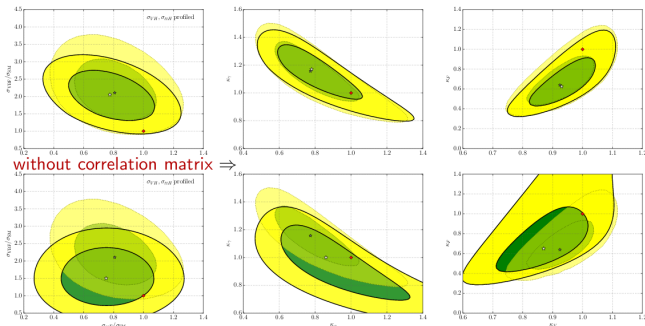
- TGC fits
- Higgs fits
  - HiggsSignals

using STXS results looks promising, correlation information crucial

[→ yesterday's parallel session]

[Falkowski *et al.* ; Riemann *et al.* ]

[Stefaniak *et al.* ]



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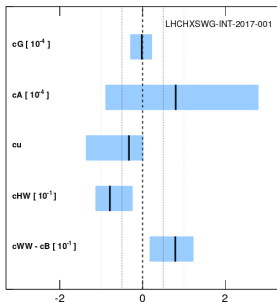
- TGC fits
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  - HiggsSignals
  - 5-parameter EFT fit from STXS

[Falkowski *et al.* ; Riemann *et al.* ]

[Stefaniak *et al.* ]

[Zemaityte, Hays, Sanz]

Fit to ATLAS STXS measurements (ATLAS-CONF-2017-047)



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[→ yesterday's parallel session]

- TGC fits
- Higgs fits
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  - 5-parameter EFT fit from STXS
  - HEPfit, Bayesian fit for chiral Lagrangian prior dependence

[Falkowski *et al.* ; Riemann *et al.*]

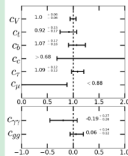
[Stefaniak *et al.*]

[Zemaityte, Hays, Sanz]

[Krause *et al.*]

For a Gaussian prior with  $\sigma \approx 0.5$ , we find:

$$\begin{aligned}c_V &= 1.00 \pm 0.06 & c_t &= 0.92^{+0.15}_{-0.17} & c_b &= 1.07^{+0.17}_{-0.16} \\c_T &= 1.09 \pm 0.12 & c_g &= 0.06^{+0.14}_{-0.12} & c_\gamma &= -0.19^{+0.27}_{-0.26} \\& & (c_\mu < 0.88 @ 68\% & & c_c > 0.68 @ 68\%) & & \end{aligned}$$



- Combined Higgs+TGC fits
  - SFilter, Higgs+TGC update

[Corbett, Pahn, NR *et al.*]

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LHC luminosity of 2016 run already exceeding run-I  
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## on-going work

[→ yesterday's parallel session]

- TGC fits [Falkowski *et al.* ; Rimbau *et al.* ]
- Higgs fits
  - HiggsSignals [Stefaniak *et al.* ]
  - 5-parameter EFT fit from STXS [Zemaityte, Hays, Sanz]
  - HEPfit, Bayesian fit for chiral Lagrangian [Krause *et al.* ]
- Combined Higgs+TGC fits [Corbett, Plehn, MR *et al.* ]
  - SFitter, Higgs+TGC update

- combined analysis of Higgs-gauge sector working
- both linear and non-linear formulation
- information from distributions crucial for precision
- work on using run-II data started



at LHC total width not directly measurable

- indirect limits:  
compare on-shell and off-shell region in  $pp \rightarrow 4\ell$  production

[Caola, Melnikov]

- limit on Higgs-gauge coupling from sum rule:  
 $\Delta_W < 0, \Delta_Z < 0$

⇒ typical assumption

$$\Gamma_{\text{tot}} = \sum_{\text{obs}} \Gamma_x \quad (\text{plus generation universality})$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathcal{L}^{HVV} = & g_{Hgg} HG_{\mu\nu}^a G^{a\mu\nu} + g_{H\gamma\gamma} HA_{\mu\nu} A^{\mu\nu} + g_{HZ\gamma}^{(1)} A_{\mu\nu} Z^\mu \partial^\nu H + g_{HZ\gamma}^{(2)} HA_{\mu\nu} Z^{\mu\nu} \\
 & + g_{HZZ}^{(1)} Z_{\mu\nu} Z^\mu \partial^\nu H + g_{HZZ}^{(2)} HZ_{\mu\nu} Z^{\mu\nu} + g_{HZZ}^{(3)} HZ_\mu Z^\mu \\
 & + g_{HWW}^{(1)} (W_{\mu\nu}^+ W^{-\mu} \partial^\nu H + \text{h.c.}) + g_{HWW}^{(2)} HW_{\mu\nu}^+ W^{-\mu\nu} + g_{HWW}^{(3)} HW_\mu^+ W^{-\mu}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$g_{Hgg} = -\frac{\alpha_s}{8\pi} \frac{f_{GG} v}{\Lambda^2}$$

$$g_{H\gamma\gamma} = -\frac{g^2 v s_W^2}{2\Lambda^2} \frac{f_{BB} + f_{WW}}{2}$$

$$g_{HZZ}^{(1)} = \frac{g^2 v}{2\Lambda^2} \frac{c_W^2 f_W + s_W^2 f_B}{2c_W^2}$$

$$g_{HZZ}^{(2)} = -\frac{g^2 v}{2\Lambda^2} \frac{s_W^4 f_{BB} + c_W^4 f_{WW}}{2c_W^2}$$

$$g_{HZZ}^{(3)} = m_Z^2 (\sqrt{2} G_F)^{1/2} \left( 1 - \frac{v^2}{2\Lambda^2} f_{\Phi,2} \right)$$

$$g_{HZ\gamma}^{(1)} = \frac{g^2 v}{2\Lambda^2} \frac{s_W (f_W - f_B)}{2c_W}$$

$$g_{HZ\gamma}^{(2)} = \frac{g^2 v}{2\Lambda^2} \frac{s_W (2s_W^2 f_{BB} - 2c_W^2 f_{WW})}{2c_W}$$

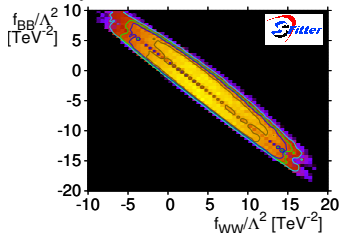
$$g_{HWW}^{(1)} = \frac{g^2 v}{2\Lambda^2} \frac{f_W}{2}$$

$$g_{HWW}^{(2)} = -\frac{g^2 v}{2\Lambda^2} f_{WW}$$

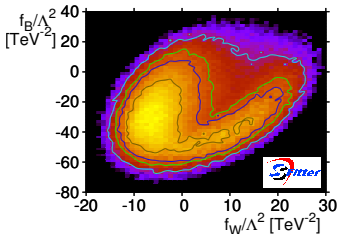
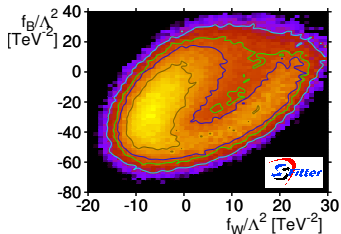
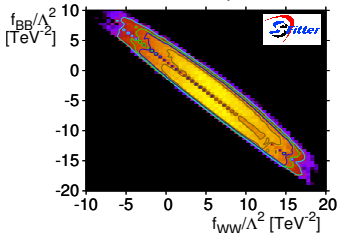
$$g_{HWW}^{(3)} = m_W^2 (\sqrt{2} G_F)^{1/2} \left( 1 - \frac{v^2}{2\Lambda^2} f_{\Phi,2} \right)$$

Distributions crucial  $\leftrightarrow$  sensitivity only from last  $p_T$  bin

rate only:

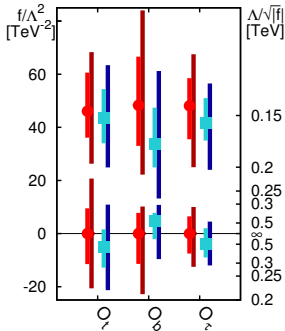
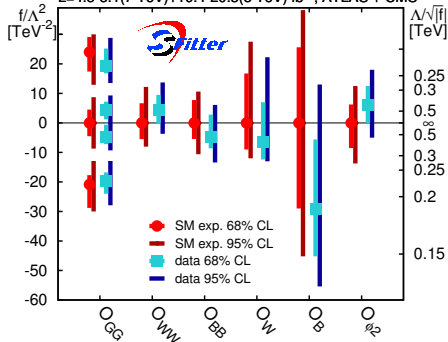


distribution without last  $p_T$  bin:



rate only results:

$L=4.5-5.1(7\text{ TeV})+19.4-20.3(8\text{ TeV})\text{ fb}^{-1}$ , ATLAS + CMS



[Butter, Eboli, Gonzalez-Fraile, Gonzalez-Garcia, Plehn, MR]

