

---

# Quantum Field Theory 1 – Tutorial 12

Lectures: Jörg Jäckel  
Jan Pawłowski

Tutorials: Malo Tarpin  
Institut für Theoretische Physik, Uni Heidelberg

J.Jaeckel@thphys.uni-heidelberg.de  
J.Pawłowski@thphys.uni-heidelberg.de  
M.Tarpin@thphys.uni-heidelberg.de  
tutorial date: 13 January 2020

---

## Problem 1: Trace technology

In the evaluation of QED processes we often encounter traces over products of  $\gamma$  matrices. This can be done very efficiently by using the algebraic properties of the  $\gamma$  matrices. Use the anticommutation properties  $\gamma$  matrices and the cyclic property of the trace to show the following identities

$$\text{tr}(\gamma^\mu \gamma^\nu) = 4\eta^{\mu\nu}, \quad (1)$$

$$\text{tr}(\gamma^\mu \gamma^\nu \gamma^\rho \gamma^\sigma) = 4(\eta^{\mu\nu}\eta^{\rho\sigma} - \eta^{\mu\rho}\eta^{\nu\sigma} + \eta^{\mu\sigma}\eta^{\nu\rho}). \quad (2)$$