4. Erwartungswert von Hepproper, Operatoren, Ehrenfestsche fætze, Heisenbergich Vertausdungmlationer, Heisenberg-Bild 4.1 Orts- und fleschwindig heibungsung Ortsmessung: <x>:= \(\disk \disk \text{14} (\disk \disk) \)^2 aus du Det. du Webschenlich hit Duplituele ferdwindigke true sung ? eriuwe VGR ~ [m] war den heunstische (Kome, poucleit) vellahold treasin Prietip, die Sehrödeigegl. hinrusdreiben (brus "felclub": Ham. Jal.) p= to vi Wellay Richary くや>= <売>:= 「d3x 4*(でかてかくなけ) in Fourer- Kalle P/m di P/tix

∫ d'p', δ1 (p - p')2) q'* (p) p φ (p) 28 見に(二年)十 to 83 (p.p/) (her verteles hie, warn "Profis" to =1 Julition in Justandsfultion in Duydiraun, and of 1 monwich? 1 pp 1 Webselerlid. 125/3 9 ° q (E) -1 " Dupuliram" X med i v mid beides Diceare Operation Xop, Pop mi Raun de (quadretutifichle) Fuhtor (L2) Kop fultipliat of met x For 1 to of M troth! linve (n. homosene) Operetion O O(x, 4, (x) + x, 4, (x)) = x, O(4,) +x, O(42) salver of (.) 4(1) => (B4)(.)

beur. L'uear au Superpositions prosère "holuofu": Nomiery auf 1 ast villenkled $(\frac{\alpha_{4}, \alpha_{4})}{(\alpha_{4}, \alpha_{4})} = (\frac{\gamma, 0\gamma}{(\gamma, \gamma)})$

beobacht: Xop und pop verlausdur nicht (Vorgriff: karen nicht minltin Ort + duple merer >
orile spote)

[Pj, Xx] = Pj Xx - Xx Pj = tr (\frac{\partial}{\partial} \times \times \frac{\partial}{\partial} \times \frac{\partial}{\partial} \times \frac{\partial}{\partial} \times \frac{\partial}{\partial} \times \frac{\partial}{\partial} \times \times \frac{\partial}{\partial} \times \frac{\partial}{\par

$$\begin{bmatrix} \vec{x}, | top \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \vec{x}, \frac{\vec{p}}{2m} + V(\vec{x}) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \vec{x}, \frac{\vec{p}}{2m} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \vec{x}, p_j \end{bmatrix} = -\frac{t_j}{i} \delta_{i,j}$$

$$((\vec{x}) \vec{p}) - \vec{p}(\vec{x}) = x_i p_j - p_j x_i$$

$$\begin{cases} \text{from in } j \\ \text{tom } j \\ \text{tow otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x_i \cdot p_j = -\frac{t_j}{i} \delta_{i,j} \\ \text{town } j \\ \text{town } j \\ \text{town } j \end{cases}$$

$$= -\frac{2t_j}{i} p_i$$

kunte 1t.

$$\frac{d}{dt} < \vec{x} > = \frac{2}{2m} \int d^3x \, d^3x \,$$

modulai.

$$= \frac{1}{m} \langle \vec{P} \rangle^{n} | \vec{P} \rangle$$

The pulsopositor of the populsor of the populso

$$\frac{d^2}{dt^2} \langle \vec{x} \rangle = - \int d^3x \left\{ \frac{1}{4} + \nabla \vec{x} \right\}$$

$$= \langle -\nabla V \rangle$$

$$|Vraft| = + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = -\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = -\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = -\frac{1}{4} = -\frac{1}{4}$$

4.3 All geneines gernst

Vorschlag: klassische Vonrablen X, p, H. ("Observable")

(i) lutsprecher linearen Operatorer

节一节

[X×F] [[X×İ] ~ Returfolge (su.): We V×X=0!

Erwartungswerte roller duch X, p dar Allen ... Reshenfolge?

(4,04) = (dx 4,10 4(x,+)

Dien suid reell!

 $(4,04)^{*} = (04,4) = : (4,04)^{2}(4,04)$

Ben. ist Agus.

J4, *O4, d1x = /4 (O4,) * 42 +1,2

(Rev. rilib. ?!)

> (D = 0 + hemited)

le Willitige Methode der Quantitiony?

4.4 Heiserberg-Bild die Sehrödeige-Ghiedung it of 4(k,H = H of (x,H) kaun man "antegrevan": (unitère Frand. U) | $A(x,t) = e^{-aiH_{A}(t-t_0)}A(x,t_0)$ $U = e^{-iH_{A}(t-t_0)}$ (x) Idx 4 Og 4 = Idx 4*(x,t) entre (+to) Be it (+to) volle Fustandsfuhtine din HEISENDER-Rold": reitmabhange of (x) (x) = 4 (x) a Os + a HA (+-60) B = 1 H/ (++60) = OH die geil was haipjin Operativen Os in "Idrochinger-Bild" (bis and explisit filablicapited) verde In Fitabliai pper Operatore in Heiseley-Brita, Erwartingwerti mid Irid-mabhangy! (orch (8)) die Futlish. Andery von Erwentigwerten koumt ni Heisen-beg-Bild über die Operatoren (8xele S. 32) OH = a [Hop, OH] + of OH |

die rog. Heroutey - glidery

Welle,

P, X, X, P. -. - lin. Operative (herriterd - realle Erwahigs verte (4,04) = (04,4) = (4,0+4) red (4,04) <0>= <= (+, 0] + 2+ 0>

tredach Poissould - = i Kommitator

(410.4) = (MYHIONY) = (4HIUON4) M= l-i H (+-to) unta!

(x) Long de Schrödley 4 Gl.

Reponential reite!

(x) + (x) = 4 (x, to)

O interest of the second of the s 7 = 4s, 0 = Os Schröderge Rold

nu Hersinburg-Bild

OH = in [H, OH] + of OH

da $u^{\dagger}[H, O]u = [H, u^{\dagger}Ou] = [H, OH]$ $u^{\dagger}Hu = Hu^{\dagger}u - u^{\dagger}uH = H$ $e^{-iH(t-1)}$ (Hvertoursell with)

32 111

d.h. HH = Hsch

Unitair Operation U=e-iH(t+o)/tr (sin Raum et quadratinteper 1 111+21 | Subtrien La in spets) U estelt die "Lânge" des Fertendrochtors 14 (x) (Uy, Uy) = Sd* (Uy(x))* Uy(x) = lds 4*(x) Utur(x) Ar = (4,4) ~ M+W = 1 Chilid vir die orthes formaler Frans princtioner (Drehuger, Spriglinger) to de tredant, dort 000-00-11 (hvo allerdrig in drun houplaxer Veltorraum ...) Ngl. Korperfest / reun feter byster de Roselproblemen.