

Constraining  
SUSY

Tilman Plehn

Ingredients

Invisible Higgs

Hooperon

# Constraining Supersymmetry

Tilman Plehn

Universität Heidelberg

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# Global fits with SFitter

## SFitter history and physics motivation

- 2007: MSSM setup [never just CMSSM!]
- 2009: Higgs setup
- 2010: MSSM unification study
- 2010: MSSM cross sections included
- 2012: Higgs couplings post-discovery
- 2013: Higgs at ILC
- 2013: **MSSM global fit** [Henrot-Versille et al]
- 2015: Higgs run I legacy
- 2015: **NMSSM Hooperon** [Butter et al]
- 2016: Higgs-gauge EFT run I legacy

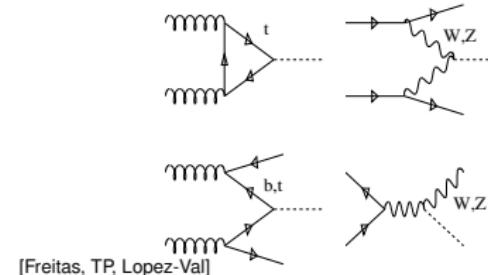
## Many similar SUSY tools

- Fittino: really very similar
  - MasterCode: very similar
  - Bertone-de Austri-Trotta...: Bayesian
  - Sheffield: Bayesian
- and many more, but we are of course the best and coolest

# Ingredients: light Higgs

## Higgs fit [SFitter]

- search for BSM effects in Higgs@LHC
- assume: narrow CP-even scalar  
Standard Model operators  
loop-induced operators suppressed
- Lagrangian



[Freitas, TP, Lopez-Val]

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L} = & \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \Delta_W g m_W H W^\mu W_\mu + \Delta_Z \frac{g}{2c_w} m_Z H Z^\mu Z_\mu - \sum_{\tau,b,t} \Delta_f \frac{m_f}{v} H (\bar{f}_R f_L + \text{h.c.}) \\ & + \Delta_g F_G \frac{H}{v} G_{\mu\nu} G^{\mu\nu} + \Delta_\gamma F_A \frac{H}{v} A_{\mu\nu} A^{\mu\nu} + \text{invisible} \end{aligned}$$

- electroweak renormalizability through MSSM completion

$$\begin{array}{l} gg \rightarrow H \\ qq \rightarrow qqH \\ gg \rightarrow ttH \\ qq' \rightarrow VH \end{array}$$



$$g_{HXX} = g_{HXX}^{\text{SM}} (1 + \Delta_x)$$



$$\begin{array}{l} H \rightarrow ZZ \\ H \rightarrow WW \\ H \rightarrow b\bar{b} \\ H \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^- \\ H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma \end{array}$$

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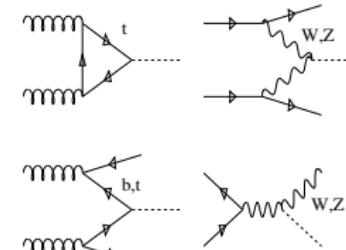
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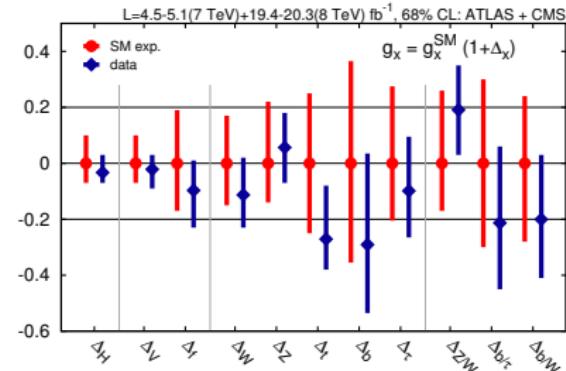
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## Run I legacy [Corbett, Eboli, Goncalves, Gonzalez-Fraile, Lopez-Val, TP, Rauch]

- assume SM-like [secondary solutions possible]

- SFitter: correct theory uncertainties



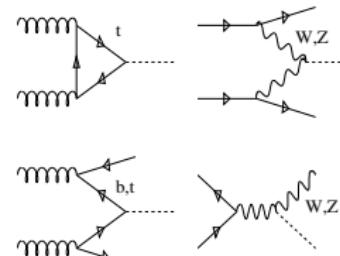
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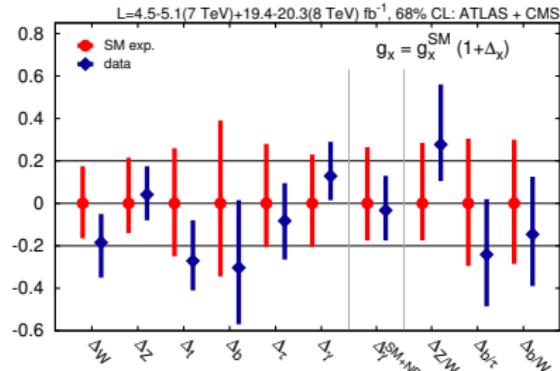
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- $g_\gamma$  with new loops



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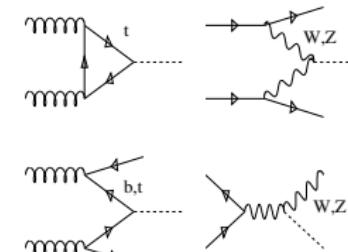
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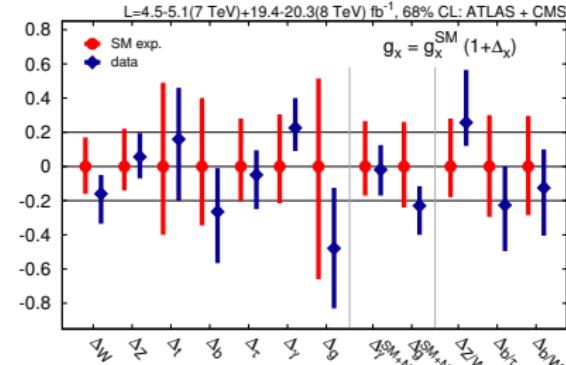
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- $g_\gamma$  with new loops

- $g_g$  vs  $g_t$  barely possible



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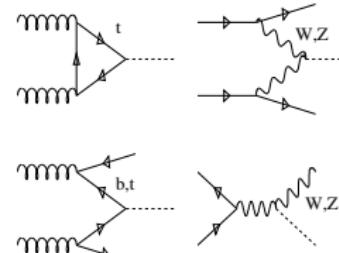
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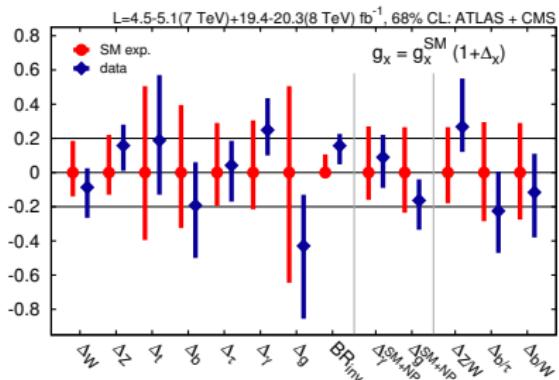
- SFitter: correct theory uncertainties

- $g_\gamma$  with new loops

- $g_g$  vs  $g_t$  barely possible

- including invisible decays

⇒ no hint of supersymmetry



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# Ingredients: LHC anomalies

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# Ingredients: relic density

## Dark matter EFT fit [Tait et al]

- combine limits from collider, direct, indirect detection
- choose dark matter candidate [Majorana/Dirac fermion, scalar, dark photon]
- consider D6 scattering process  $\chi\chi \rightarrow \text{SM SM}$
- relic density from non-relativistic annihilation [ $m_\chi / T \sim 30$ ]
- indirect detection even less relativistic
- direct detection totally non-relativistic [ $E \sim 10 \text{ MeV}$ ]
- LHC tricky: single scale  $m_\chi \ll m_{\text{mediator}}$ ? [Felix Kahlhöfer's talk]
- example: scalar dark matter [they did not do Majorana fermions]

Label	Coefficient	Operator	$\sigma_{\text{SI}} \langle \sigma_{\text{ann}} v \rangle$
Real scalar			
R1	$\lambda_1 \sim 1/(2M^2)$	$m_q \chi^2 \bar{q} q$	✓ s-wave
R2	$\lambda_2 \sim 1/(2M^2)$	$i m_q \chi^2 \bar{q} \gamma^5 q$	s-wave
R3	$\lambda_3 \sim \alpha_s/(4M^2)$	$\chi^2 G_{\mu\nu} G^{\mu\nu}$	✓ s-wave
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Complex scalar			
C1	$\lambda_1 \sim 1/(M^2)$	$m_q \chi^\dagger \chi \bar{q} q$	✓ s-wave
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C5	$\lambda_5 \sim \alpha_s/(8M^2)$	$\chi^\dagger \chi G_{\mu\nu} G^{\mu\nu}$	✓ s-wave
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# Ingredients: relic density

## Dark matter EFT fit [Tait et al]

- combine relic density with Hooperon
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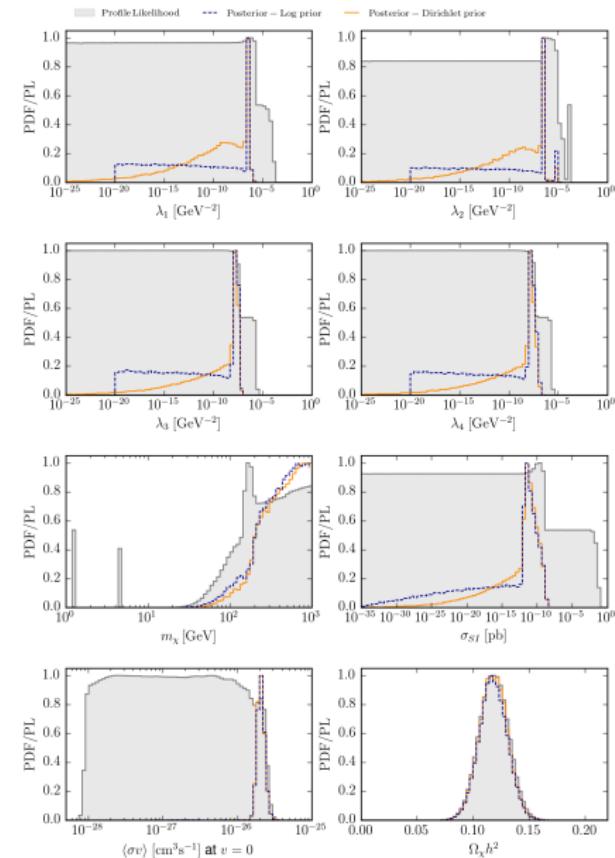
# Ingredients: relic density

## Relic density plus Hooperon [Liem, Bertone, Calore, Ruiz de Austri, Tait, Trotta, Weniger]

- default input: relic density
- scalar dark matter

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- profile likelihood
- flat prior on  $\log \lambda_i$  [prior  $1/\lambda_j$ ]
- Dirichlet prior preferring similar-sized Wilson coefficients



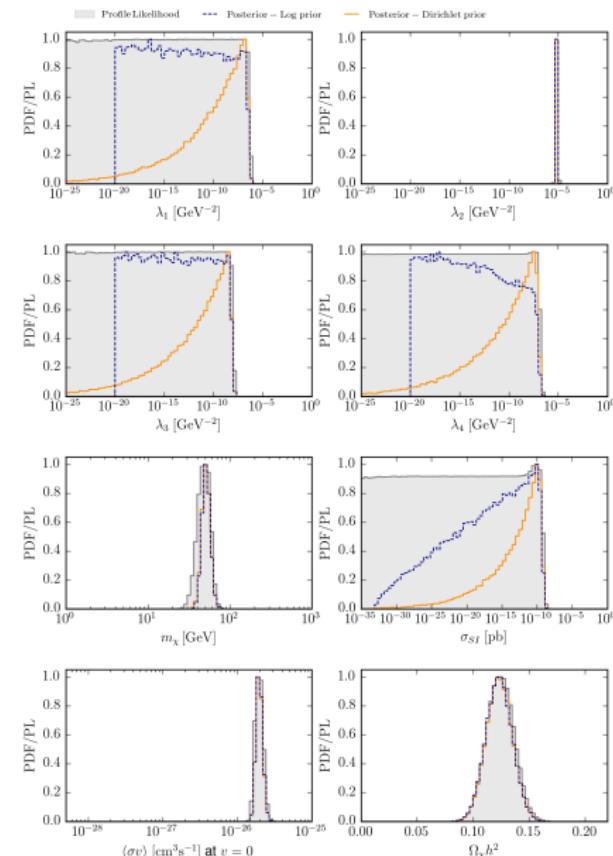
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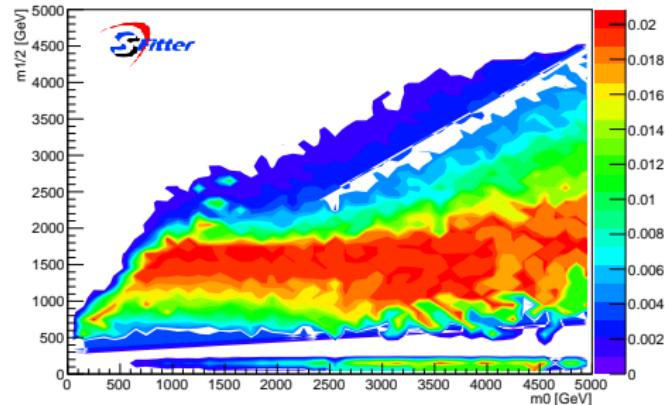
- profile likelihood
- flat prior on  $\log \lambda_i$  [prior  $1/\lambda_i$ ]
- Dirichlet prior preferring similar-sized Wilson coefficients
- Fermi: GCE plus dwarf galaxies
- ⇒ finally, one or two observable(s)



# Ingredients: MSSM relic density

Majorana neutralino, different mediators [Henrot-Versille et al, Michael Tytgat's talk]

- SM  $Z$ -boson  $\chi\chi \rightarrow Z \rightarrow \text{jets}$  [hard to get to work]
- SM-like Higgs  $\chi\chi \rightarrow h \rightarrow b\bar{b}$  [ $\Gamma/m = 1/25000$ ]
- heavy Higgs  $H, A \rightarrow b\bar{b}, t\bar{t}$  [possibly wide]
- $t$ -channel chargino  $\chi\chi \rightarrow WW \rightarrow \text{jets}$  [e.g. focus point]
- stau co-annihilation  $\tilde{\tau}\chi \rightarrow \tau + X$  [10% in mass]
- stop co-annihilation  $\tilde{t}\chi \rightarrow t + X$  [10% in mass]
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## Constraints [Henrot-Versille et al]

measurement	value and errors
$m_h$	$(126 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.4 \pm 3) \text{ GeV}$
$\Omega_{\text{cdm}}$ Planck	$0.1187 \pm 0.0017 \pm 0.012$
$\Omega_{\text{cdm}}$ WMAP-9year	$0.1157 \pm 0.0023 \pm 0.012$
$\text{BR}(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$	$(3.2^{+1.5}_{-1.2} \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-9}$
$\text{BR}(b \rightarrow X_s \gamma)$	$(3.55 \pm 0.24 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-4}$
$\Delta a_\mu$	$(287 \pm 63 \pm 49 \pm 20) \times 10^{-11}$
$m_t$	$(173.5 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.8) \text{ GeV}$

⇒ fixing sign of  $\mu$ , plus likelihood offset

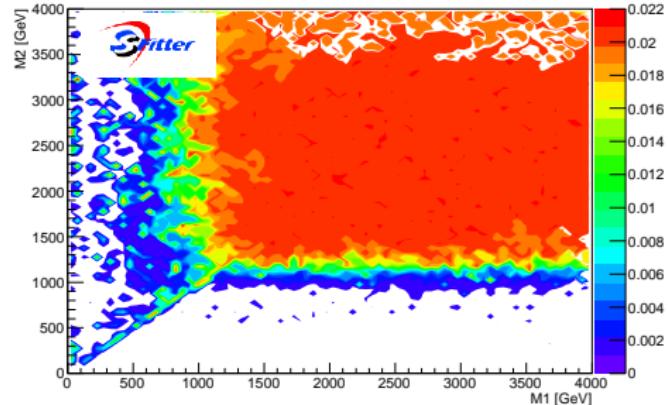
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Constraints [Henrot-Versille et al]



# Motivating invisible Higgs searches

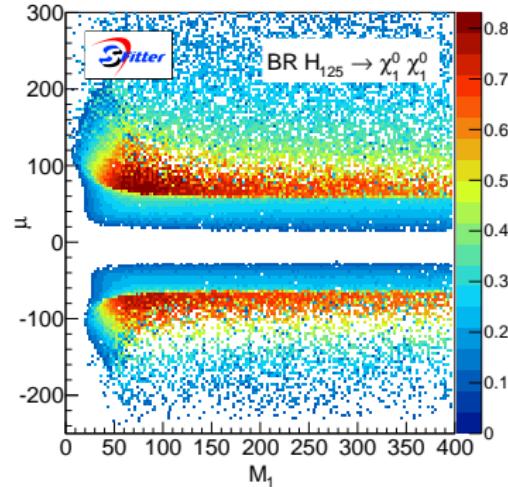
## MSSM Higgs boson [Butter et al]

- take LHC hints and decouple squarks and gluinos
- decouple sleptons/squarks and their co-annihilation channels
- mass parameters:  $M_1, M_2, \mu$

SM-like Higgs coupling requiring higgsino fraction

$$g_{H\tilde{\chi}\tilde{\chi}} \Big|_{\text{MSSM}} = (g_1 N_{11} - g_2 N_{12}) (\sin \alpha N_{13} + \cos \alpha N_{14})$$

1. require  $m_h = 125$  GeV in  $M_1$  vs  $\mu$  [ $\tan \beta = 40$ ]



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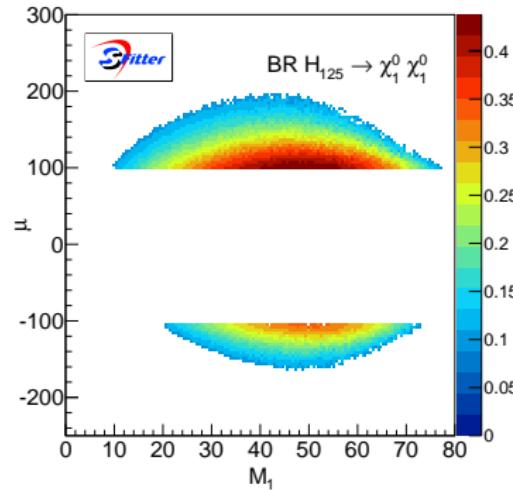
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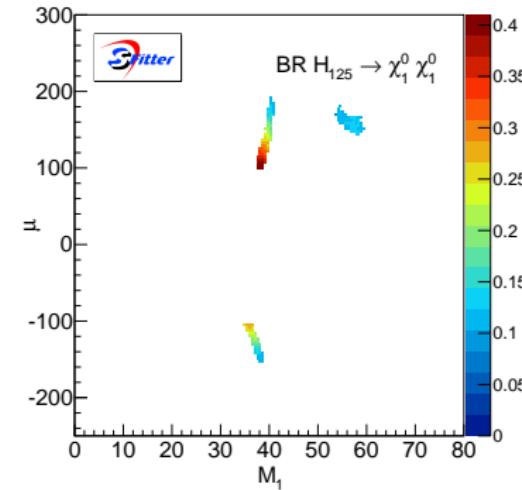
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3. add relic density



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1. require  $m_h = 125$  GeV in  $M_1$  vs  $\mu$  [ $\tan \beta = 40$ ]
2. add LEP chargino mass limit
3. add relic density
4. add direct detection

$$\text{BR}(H_{125} \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}\tilde{\chi}) \lesssim 50\% \quad \text{for } \mu = 100 \text{ GeV}, \quad M_1 = 45 \text{ GeV},$$

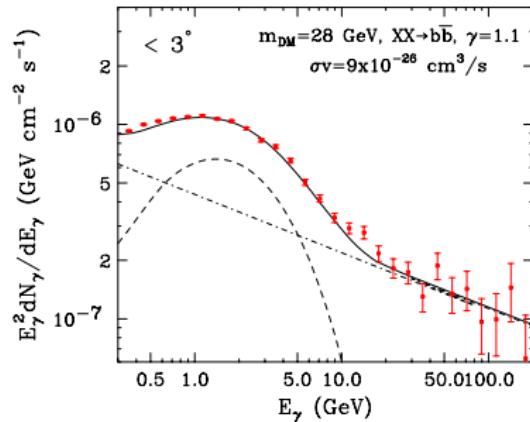
⇒ not generic, but possible...

# Hooperon — fun with dark matter

## Galactic center excess in FERMI data, by theorists

[Goodenough &amp; Hooper, Gabrijela Zaharijas' talk]

- look at gamma ray spectrum in galaxy
- remove all foregrounds
- check radial distributions
- explain by DM annihilation with photons
- $m_\chi \sim 30$  GeV from spectrum



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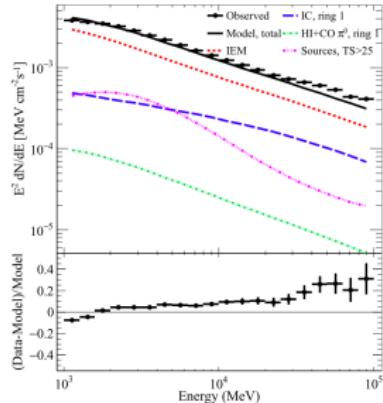
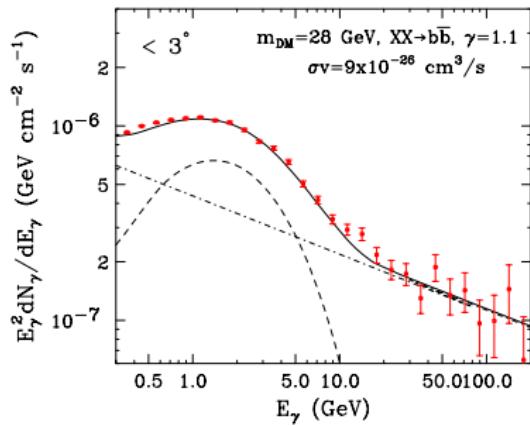
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Kind of confirmed by FERMI [Murgia et al (2015)]

- analysis with all uncertainties
- fit without dark matter not good



Constraining  
SUSY

Tilman Plehn

Ingredients

Invisible Higgs

Hooperon

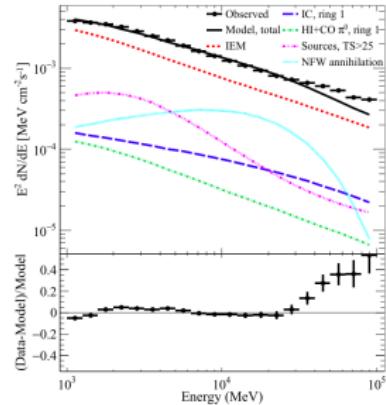
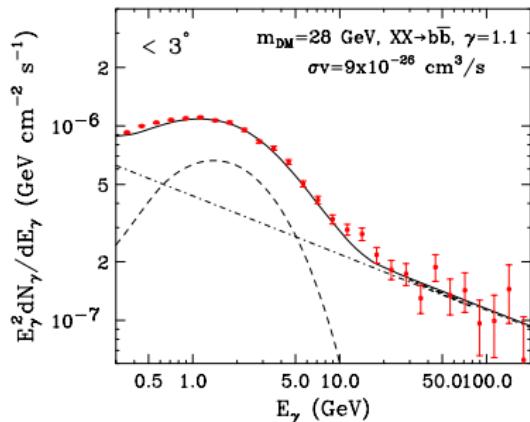
# Hooperon — fun with dark matter

Galactic center excess in FERMI data, by theorists [Goodenough & Hooper, Gabrijela Zaharijas' talk]

- look at gamma ray spectrum in galaxy
- remove all foregrounds
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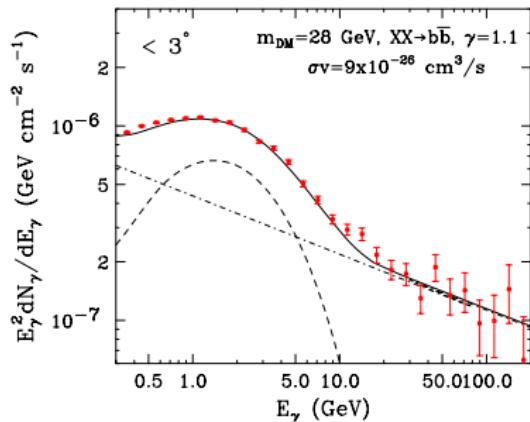
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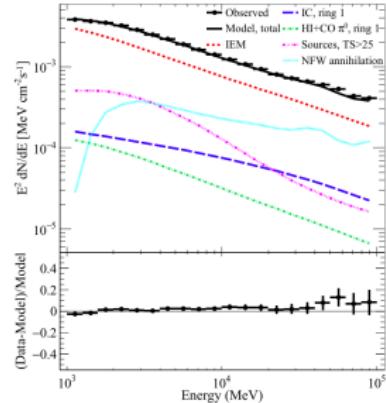
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Constraining  
SUSY

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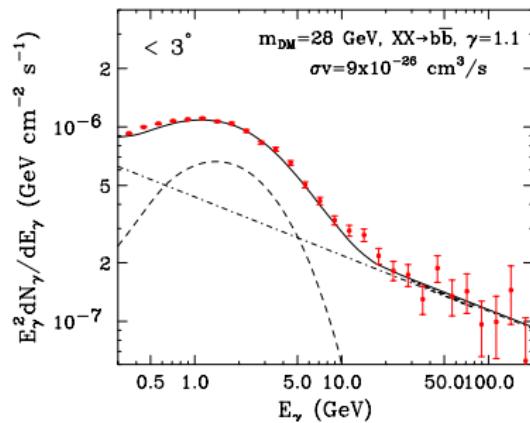
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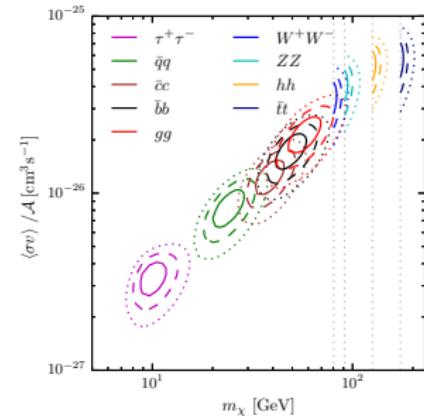
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- improved with NFW contribution
- even better with modified NFW contribution
- different DM candidates [Calore et al]

⇒ DM model playground, probably astrophysics...



# NMSSM Hooperons

## Hooperon in the NMSSM [Berlin, Hooper, McDermott; Butter et al]

- scalars largely decoupled from  $h_{125}$  [through  $A_\lambda$ ]
- higgsino mass parameter  $\mu$   
singlino mass parameter  $2\kappa\mu$   
singlino-higgsino mixing parameter  $\lambda$

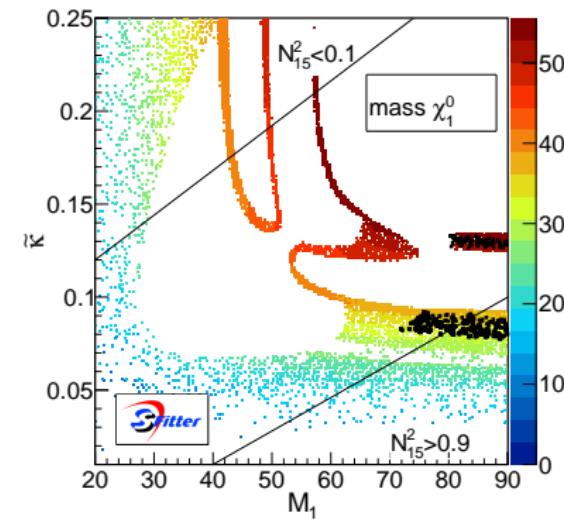
$$M_{\tilde{\chi}} = \begin{pmatrix} M_1 & 0 & -m_Z c_\beta s_w & m_Z s_\beta s_w & 0 \\ 0 & M_2 & m_Z c_\beta c_w & -m_Z s_\beta c_w & 0 \\ -m_Z c_\beta s_w & m_Z c_\beta c_w & 0 & -\mu & -m_Z s_\beta \frac{\lambda}{g} \\ m_Z s_\beta s_w & -m_Z s_\beta c_w & -\mu & 0 & -m_Z c_\beta \frac{\lambda}{g} \\ 0 & 0 & -m_Z s_\beta \frac{\lambda}{g} & -m_Z c_\beta \frac{\lambda}{g} & 2\tilde{\kappa}\mu \end{pmatrix}$$

- $s$ -channel mediators
    - Standard Model:  $Z, h_{125}$
    - new: heavy/singlet pseudoscalars
  - Fermi: light pseudo-scalar mediator  
higgsino-admixed singlino DM
- ⇒ LHC signatures? [Cao, Zurek,...]

# Higgs decays to Hooperons

## LHC signatures [Butter et al]

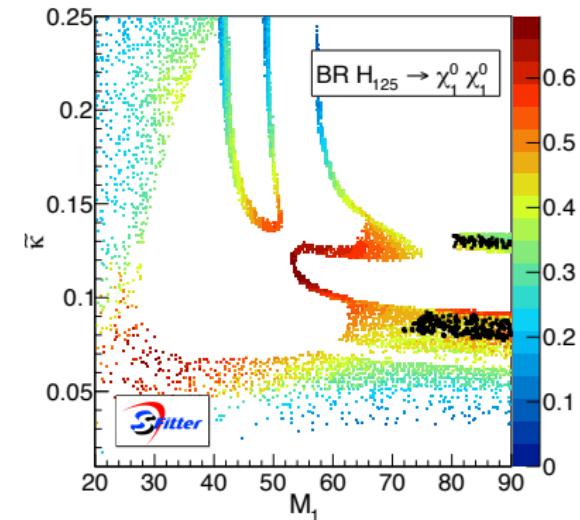
- squarks, gluinos, sleptons decoupled [duh!]
- $\tan \beta = 10$ , Higgs mass correct,...
- singlino vs bino mass parameter space [slice  $\mu = 220$  GeV]
- funnel off-pole annihilation:  $Z$  and  $h_{125}$   
strips with  $m_{\tilde{\chi}} = 40, 48, 55$  GeV
- Hooperon at  $M_1 \gtrsim 70$  GeV



# Higgs decays to Hooperons

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  - Hooperon at  $M_1 \gtrsim 70$  GeV
- ⇒ strong correlation with  $h_{125} \rightarrow$  invisible



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# Where are we headed?

## Global SUSY fits

- ...are underconstrained [good luck to Gambit]
- ...only work based on dark matter and indirect constraints
- ...would need a positive LHC result
- ...decouple just fine
- ...answer questions I do not care about [goodness of fit for CMSSM]
- ...do give us new ideas/justification for searches [simplified models spirit]
- ...need a physics point

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