

How to Measure Higgs Couplings

Tilman Plehn

Universität Heidelberg

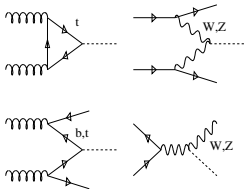
Irvine, March 2017

A Butter... 1604.03105, A Freitas... 1607.08251, A Biekotter... 1602.05202

Higgs couplings

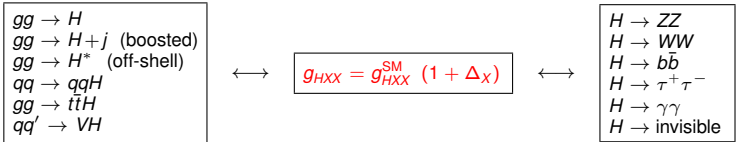
Standard Model operators [historic slide]

- assume: narrow CP-even scalar
Standard Model operators
- **couplings proportional to masses?**
- fundamental physics in terms of Lagrangian



$$\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \Delta_W g m_W H W^\mu W_\mu + \Delta_Z \frac{g}{2c_W} m_Z H Z^\mu Z_\mu - \sum_{\tau, b, t} \Delta_f \frac{m_f}{v} H (\bar{f}_R f_L + \text{h.c.})$$

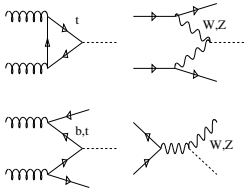
$$+ \Delta_g F_G \frac{H}{v} G_{\mu\nu} G^{\mu\nu} + \Delta_\gamma F_A \frac{H}{v} A_{\mu\nu} A^{\mu\nu} + \text{invisible} + \text{unobservable}$$



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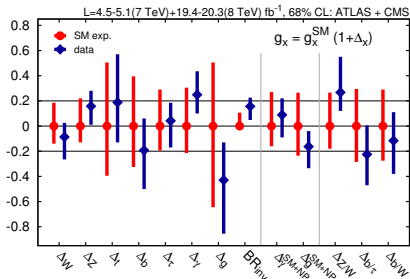


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Great Run I results, but issues... [Corbett, Eboli, Goncalves, Gonzalez-Fraile, TP, Rauch]

- 1 electroweak renormalizability broken
- 2 total rates only
- 3 hard to relate to gauge, flavor sectors



D6 Lagrangian at face value [HISZ, polish, Trott etal, Goncales-Garcia etal]

– set of Higgs operators [renormalizable, #1 solved]

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathcal{O}_{GG} &= \phi^\dagger \phi G_{\mu\nu}^a G^{a\mu\nu} & \mathcal{O}_{WW} &= \phi^\dagger \hat{W}_{\mu\nu} \hat{W}^{\mu\nu} \phi & \mathcal{O}_{BB} &= \dots \\
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- actual basis after equation of motion, field re-definition, integration by parts

$$\mathcal{L}^{HVV} = -\frac{\alpha_s v}{8\pi} \frac{f_g}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{O}_{GG} + \frac{f_{BB}}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{O}_{BB} + \frac{f_{WW}}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{O}_{WW} + \frac{f_B}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{O}_B + \frac{f_W}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{O}_W + \frac{f_{\phi,2}}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{O}_{\phi,2}$$

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- Higgs couplings to SM particles [derivatives = momentum, #2 solved]

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}^{HVV} &= g_g H G_{\mu\nu}^a G^{a\mu\nu} + g_\gamma H A_{\mu\nu} A^{\mu\nu} \\ &+ g_Z^{(1)} Z_{\mu\nu} Z^\mu \partial^\nu H + g_Z^{(2)} H Z_{\mu\nu} Z^{\mu\nu} + g_Z^{(3)} H Z_\mu Z^\mu \\ &+ g_W^{(1)} \left(W_{\mu\nu}^+ W^{-\mu} \partial^\nu H + \text{h.c.} \right) + g_W^{(2)} H W_{\mu\nu}^+ W^{-\mu\nu} + g_W^{(3)} H W_\mu^+ W^{-\mu} + \dots \end{aligned}$$

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- plus Yukawa structure $f_{\tau,b,t}$
- 7 Δ -like coupling modifications

4 new Lorentz structures

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- linking couplings and operators

$$\begin{aligned}
 g_g &= \frac{f_{GG} v}{\Lambda^2} \equiv -\frac{\alpha_s}{8\pi} \frac{f_g v}{\Lambda^2} & g_\gamma &= -\frac{g^2 v s_w^2}{2\Lambda^2} \frac{f_{BB} + f_{WW}}{2} \\
 g_Z^{(1)} &= \frac{g^2 v}{2\Lambda^2} \frac{c_w^2 f_W + s_w^2 f_B}{2c_w^2} & g_W^{(1)} &= \frac{g^2 v}{2\Lambda^2} \frac{f_W}{2} \\
 g_Z^{(2)} &= -\frac{g^2 v}{2\Lambda^2} \frac{s_w^4 f_{BB} + c_w^4 f_{WW}}{2c_w^2} & g_W^{(2)} &= -\frac{g^2 v}{2\Lambda^2} f_{WW} \\
 g_Z^{(3)} &= \frac{g^2 v}{4c_w^2} \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{2\Lambda^2} f_{\phi,2} \right) & g_W^{(3)} &= \frac{g^2 v}{4} \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{2\Lambda^2} f_{\phi,2} \right) \\
 g_f &= -\frac{m_f}{v} \left(1 - \frac{v^2}{2\Lambda^2} f_{\phi,2} \right) + \frac{v^2}{\sqrt{2}\Lambda^2} f_f
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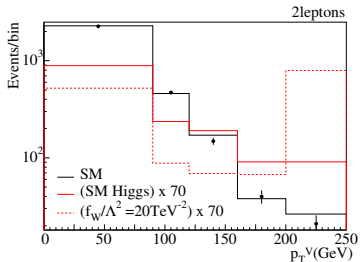
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Run 1 legacy

- kinematics: $p_{T,V}, \Delta\phi_{jj}$ [#2 solved]



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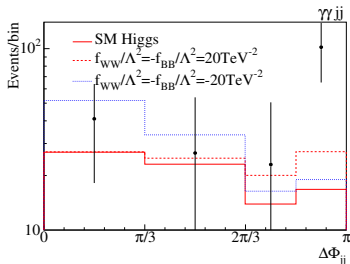
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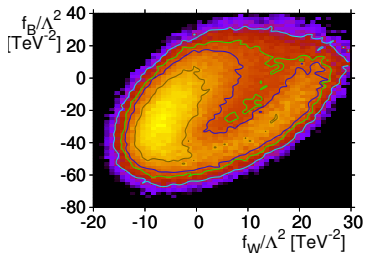
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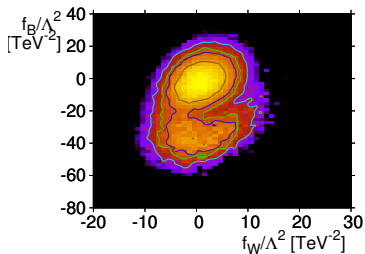
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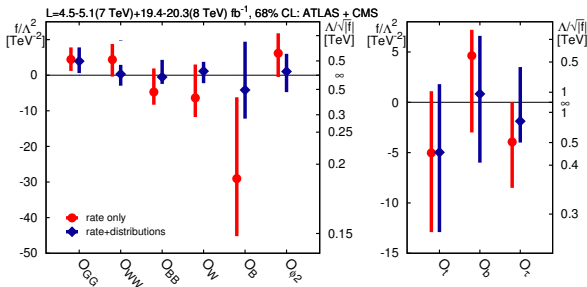
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- Run I limits

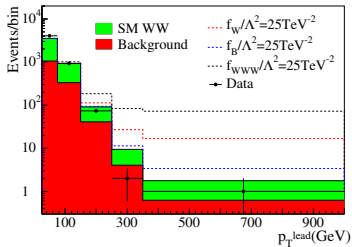


Triple gauge couplings

- one more Higgs-gauge operator [#3 solved]

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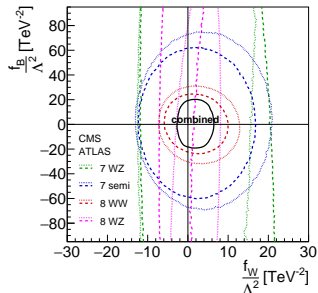


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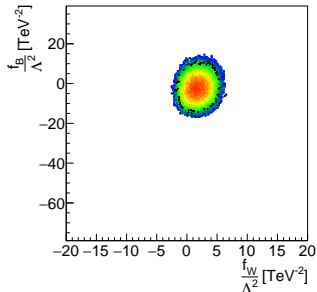


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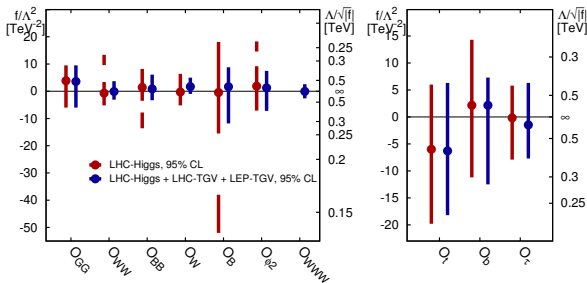
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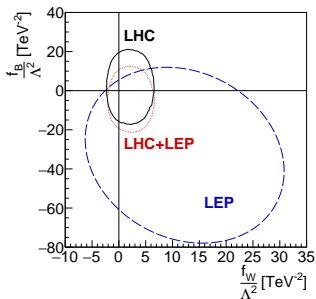
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⇒ complete Higgs-gauge analysis

LHC vs LEP

- triple gauge vertices g_1, κ, λ vs operators
- LEP limits from precision
LHC limits from energy
- semileptonic analyses missing for 8 TeV

⇒ LHC beating LEP, but what does it mean?



Ideal LEP and flavor worlds

- unique EFT Lagrangian: linear realization matching unbroken phase
 - chain of well separated energy scales $E \ll \Lambda_1 \ll \dots \ll \Lambda_N$
- ⇒ systematic expansion in E/Λ and α [example: ew precision data]

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Rotten LHC world [Brehmer, Freitas, Lopez-Val, TP]

- range of (partonic) energy scales [H+jets production]
- electroweak symmetry breaking at $v \sim E_{\text{LHC}}$
- low precision, reach from energy

$$\left| \frac{\sigma \times \text{BR}}{(\sigma \times \text{BR})_{\text{SM}}} - 1 \right| = \frac{g^2 m_h^2}{\Lambda^2} \approx 10\% \quad \stackrel{g=1}{\iff} \quad \Lambda \approx 400 \text{ GeV}$$

⇒ D8 operators not obviously suppressed

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Task for LHC theory

- **develop a working D6 framework**
or find a better approach, test it, include in Monte Carlos...
- keep theorist's self respect
- remember we really care about UV models

EFT strategy at LHC

What does the D6 analysis at LHC mean? [Brehmer, Freitas, Lopez-Val, TP]

- phenomenology: does D6 capture features of model classes at LHC?
theory: how do D6 vs EFT vs full model differences appear?

- 1 push (simplified) models to visible deviations at LHC
Higgs portal, 2HDM, stops, vector triplet [weakly interacting]
- 2 construct and match D6-Lagrangian to model
coupling modifications v^2/Λ^2 vs new kinematics ∂/Λ ?
 v -improved and broken phase matching
- 3 LHC simulations: D6-Lagrangian vs full model
production: WBF, VH , HH
decays: $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma, 4\ell$

⇒ check for differences

kinematic distributions like $p_{T,j}$ or m_{VH} ?
resonance peaks of new states?

⇒ consider uncertainties as **matching uncertainties**

Example: oblique parameters from Higgs portal vs D6 [Freitas, Lopez-Val, TP; Brivio & Trott]

- operators

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{EFT}} \supset \frac{c_H}{2\Lambda^2} \partial^\mu (\phi^\dagger \phi) \partial_\mu (\phi^\dagger \phi) + \frac{c_T}{2\Lambda^2} (\phi^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^\mu \phi) (\phi^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \phi) + \frac{igc_W}{2\Lambda^2} (\phi^\dagger \sigma^k \overleftrightarrow{D}^\mu \phi) D^\nu W_{\mu\nu}^k$$

- predictions of Higgs portal model $[m_H \approx 2\lambda_2 v_s^2, s_\alpha^2 \approx \lambda_3^2 v^2 / (2\lambda_2 m_H^2)]$

$$S \approx \frac{\lambda_3^2}{24\pi\lambda_2} \frac{v^2}{m_H^2} \log \frac{m_H^2}{m_h^2} \quad T \approx \frac{-3\lambda_3^2 v^2}{32\pi s_W^2 \lambda_2 m_W^2} \left(\frac{m_Z^2}{m_H^2} - \frac{m_W^2}{m_H^2} \right) \log \frac{m_H^2}{m_h^2}$$

- leading log with tree-insertion of loop operators $\mathcal{O}_{T,B,W}$ $[\Lambda^2 = 2\lambda_2 v_s^2]$

$$\frac{c_T}{\Lambda^2} = -\frac{3\alpha_{\text{ew}} s_W^2 \lambda_3^2}{32\pi c_W^2 \lambda_2 \Lambda^2} \log \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \quad \frac{c_{B,W}}{\Lambda^2} = \frac{\lambda_3^2}{192\pi^2 \lambda_2 \Lambda^2} \log \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$$

- including weak-scale loops including \mathcal{O}_H

$$\frac{c_H}{\Lambda^2} = \frac{\lambda_3^2}{2\lambda_2 \Lambda^2}.$$

- **v-improvement:** $\Lambda = m_H$ and full model in terms of c_α [resumming VEV insertions]

$$\frac{c_H}{\Lambda^2} = \frac{2(1 - c_\alpha)}{v^2} \quad \frac{c_T}{\Lambda^2} = -\frac{3\alpha_{\text{ew}} s_W^2 (1 - c_\alpha)}{8\pi c_W^2 v^2} \log \frac{m_H^2}{\mu^2} \quad \frac{c_{B,W}}{\Lambda^2} = \frac{1 - c_\alpha}{48\pi^2 v^2} \log \frac{m_H^2}{\mu^2}$$

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- **broken-phase matching**: systematically all terms v/Λ

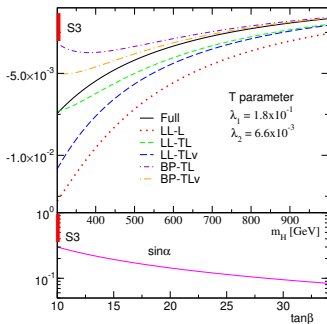
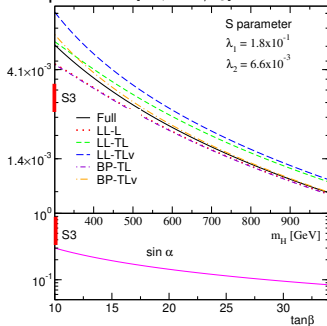
$$\frac{c_T}{\Lambda^2} = -\frac{\alpha_{ew} s_W^2 (1 - c_\alpha)}{8\pi c_W^2 v^2} \left(-\frac{5}{2} + 3 \log \frac{m_H^2}{\mu^2} \right) \quad \frac{c_{B,W}}{\Lambda^2} = \frac{1 - c_\alpha}{144\pi^2 v^2} \left(-\frac{5}{2} + 3 \log \frac{m_H^2}{\mu^2} \right)$$

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- numerical comparison [tan $\beta = v/v_S$]



- similar analysis for loop-induced $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

⇒ D6 Lagrangian systematically improved

EFT representing models

Higgs singlet/doublet extensions [\[Higgs portal\]](#)

- mixing with SM-like Higgs, not too interesting

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Triplet gauge extension [Brehmer, Biekötter, Krämer, TP]

- additional vector triplet field V_μ
- Lagrangian modulo UV completion

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L} \supset & -\frac{1}{4} \tilde{V}_{\mu\nu}^a \tilde{V}^{\mu\nu a} + \frac{M_V^2}{2} \tilde{V}_\mu^a \tilde{V}^{\mu a} + i \frac{g_V}{2} c_H \tilde{V}_\mu^a \left[\phi^\dagger \sigma^a \overleftrightarrow{D}^\mu \phi \right] + \frac{g_w^2}{2g_V} \tilde{V}_\mu^a \sum_{\text{fermions}} c_F \bar{F}_L \gamma^\mu \sigma^a F_L \\ & + \frac{g_V}{2} c_{VVV} \epsilon_{abc} \tilde{V}_\mu^a \tilde{V}_\nu^b D^{[\mu} \tilde{V}^{\nu]c} + g_V^2 c_{VVHH} \tilde{V}_\mu^a \tilde{V}^{\mu a} (\phi^\dagger \phi) - \frac{g_w}{2} c_{VWW} \epsilon_{abc} W^{\mu\nu} \tilde{V}_\mu^b \tilde{V}_\nu^c \end{aligned}$$

- new states, mixing with W^\pm and Z
weak gauge coupling to W, Z mass eigenstates

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Triplet model						EFT			
M_V	g_V	c_H	c_F	c_{VVHH}	m_ξ	\bar{c}_W	\bar{c}_H	\bar{c}_6	\bar{c}_f
591	3.0	-0.47	-5.0	2.0	1200	-0.044	0.000	0.000	0.000
946	3.0	-0.47	-5.0	1.0	1200	-0.017	0.000	0.000	0.000
941	3.0	-0.28	3.0	1.0	1200	0.006	0.075	0.100	0.025
1246	3.0	-0.50	3.0	-0.2	1200	0.006	0.103	0.138	0.034
846	1.0	-0.56	-1.32	0.08	849	-0.007	-0.020	-0.027	-0.007

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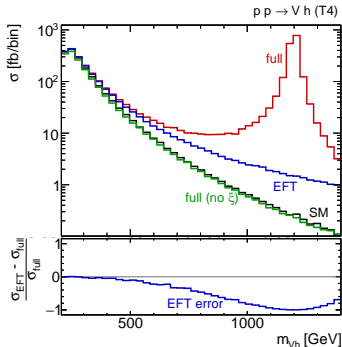
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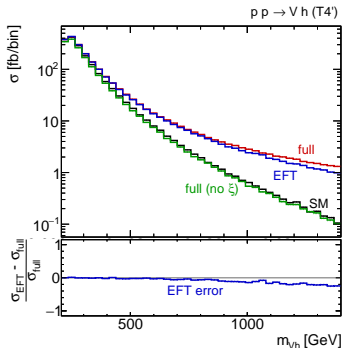
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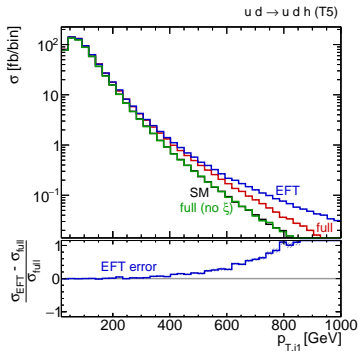
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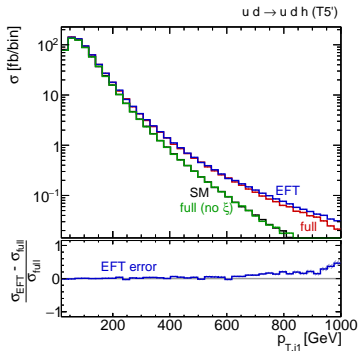
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Higgs
Couplings

Tilman Plehn

Couplings

Higgs EFT

More EFTs

DUH!

Ubiquitous QCD operator [TP, Krauss, Kuttimalai]

- anomalous gluon coupling

$$c_G \mathcal{O}_G = \frac{g_s c_G}{\Lambda^2} f_{abc} G_{a\nu}^\rho G_{b\lambda}^\nu G_{c\rho}^\lambda \quad \text{with} \quad G_a^{\rho\nu} = \partial^\rho G_a^\nu - \partial^\nu G_a^\rho - ig_s f_{abc} G^{b\rho} G^{c\nu}$$

- affecting multi-jet production [CMS black hole search]

$$S_T = \sum_{j=1}^{N_{\text{jets}}} E_{T,j} + (\not{p}_T > 50 \text{ GeV})$$

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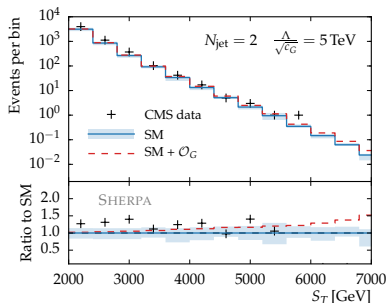
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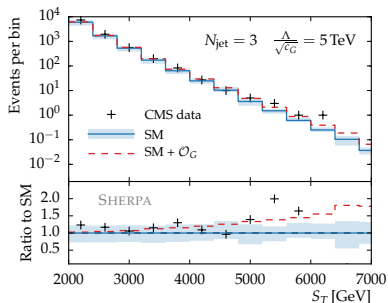
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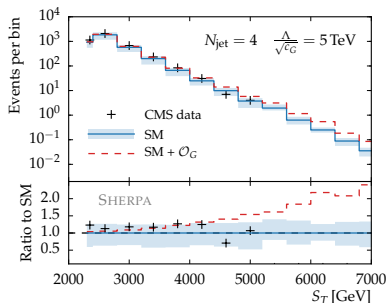
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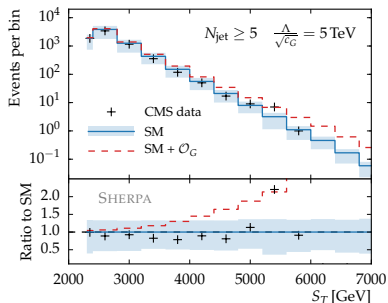
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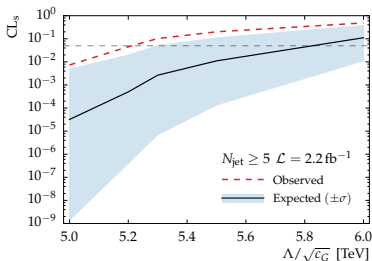
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- 4-fermion operators from ATLAS $\Lambda/\sqrt{c} > 4.8 \dots 6.8 \text{ TeV}$

⇒ gluon operator $\Lambda/\sqrt{c} > 5.2 \text{ TeV} \sim S_{\text{max}}$



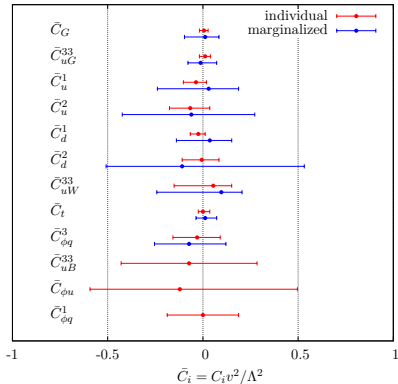
EFT for tops@LHC [TopFitter: Buckley, Englert, Ferrando, Miller, Moore, Russell, White]

- single, pair-wise, and associated top production [plus decays]
- including anomalous A_{FB} from Tevatron
- 4-quark, Yang-Mills, electroweak operators

$$\mathcal{O}_{qq} = \bar{q}\gamma_\mu q \bar{t}\gamma^\mu t \quad \mathcal{O}_G = f_{ABC} G_\mu^{A\nu} G_\nu^{B\lambda} G_\lambda^{C\mu} \quad \mathcal{O}_{\phi G} = \phi^\dagger \phi G_{\mu\nu}^a G^{a\mu\nu} \dots$$

- profile likelihoods and individual limits

⇒ **generic D6 reach ~ 500 GeV** [C = 1]



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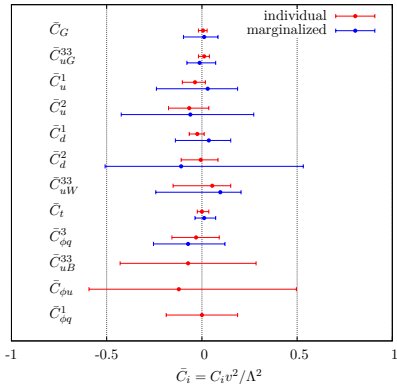
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For theorists: in terms of models

- axigluon: $M_A > 1.4$ TeV [$t\bar{t}$ resonance]
- SM-like W' : $M_{W'} > 1.2$ TeV [t -channel,...]

⇒ **models less sensitive to correlations**



Questions

Where we stand with LHC theory

Is it really the Standard Model Higgs? [no]

Is there WIMP dark matter? [yes]

Is there TeV-scale physics beyond the Standard Model? [yes]

Are EFT analyses un-inspired? [totally]

Can we use first-principle EFT at LHC? [no]

Are there nice theory aspects to work on? [plenty]

Will I stop doing EFT once we find new states? [definitely]

⇒ **Welcome to a data-driven era!** [it sucks]

Much of this work was funded by the BMBF Theorie-Verbund which is ideal for relevant LHC work

